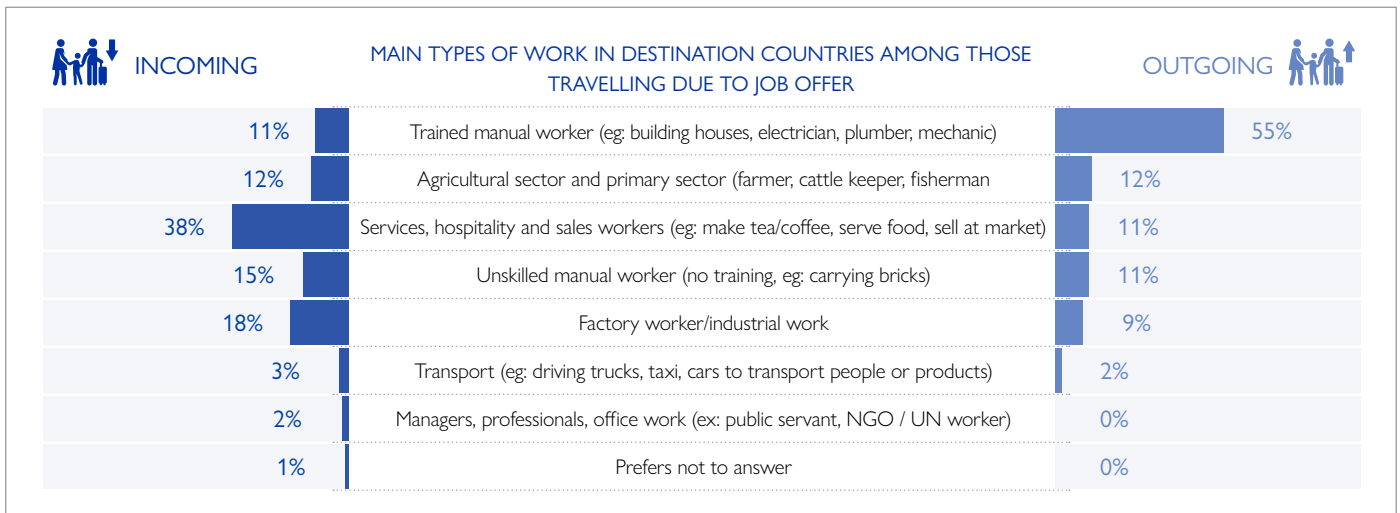
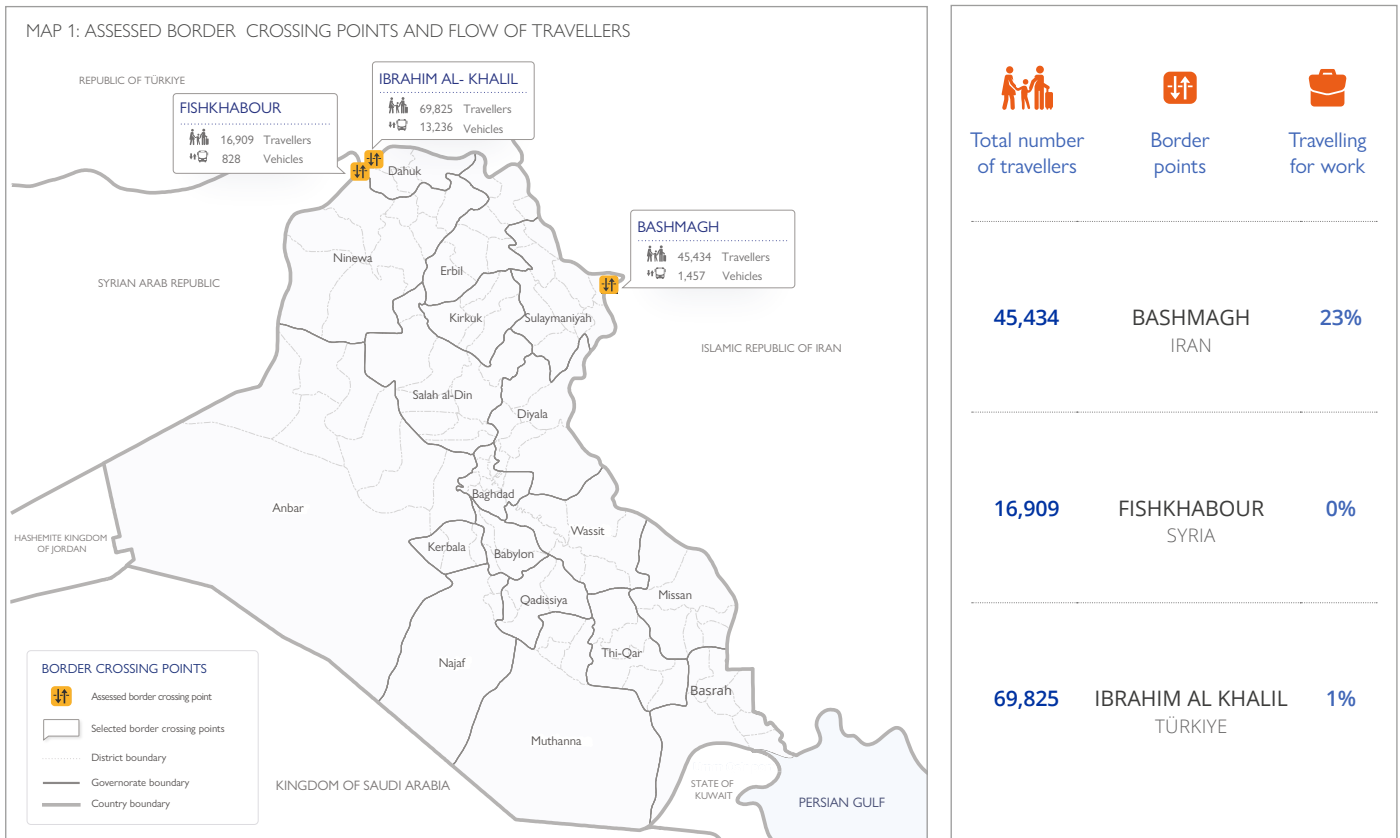


# PROTECTION RISKS AND CONCERNS AMONG TRAVELLERS CROSSING FOR WORK

DATA COLLECTION PERIOD: MARCH 2023 - MAY 2023

JULY 2023

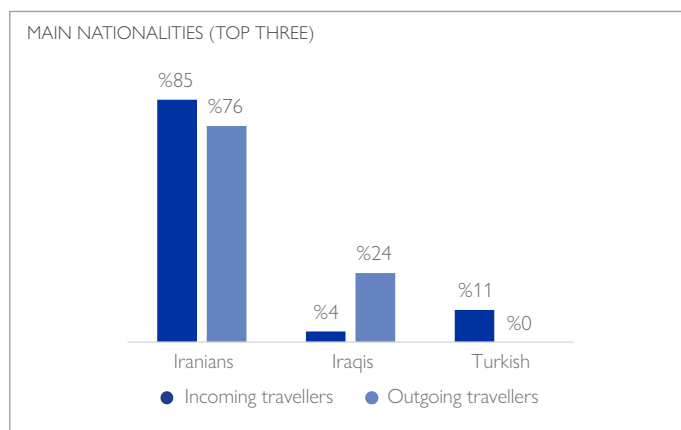
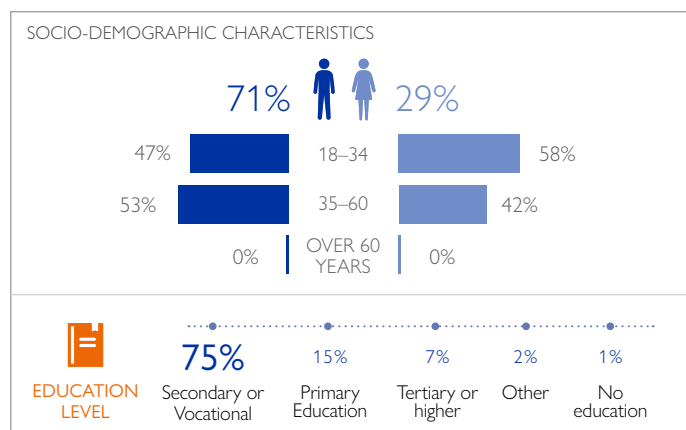
DTM Iraq collects data at border crossing points with neighbouring countries – the Islamic Republic of Iran (Iran), the Syrian Arab Republic (Syria) and the Republic of Türkiye (Türkiye) – to better understand migration movements in the Middle East. Cross-border monitoring is designed to capture and describe migration flows<sup>1</sup>. Data displayed in this report were collected employing two approaches: a headcount of all travellers entering or leaving Iraq and a survey of randomly selected travellers. Data collection took place between 1 March and 31 May 2023. Due to budget constraints, starting from 1 March 2023 data collection takes place at three border points only, namely Bashmagh, bordering Iran, Fiskhabour, bordering Syria and Ibrahim Al-Khalil, bordering Türkiye. Fiskhabour border crossing point was closed for travellers and commercial exchange between 20 and 31 May. Further details on the survey methodology, selection of respondents and border crossing points are available in the [Methodological Overview](#) on the DTM website. As part of the activity, DTM team continued its effort of collecting data on issues that may signify protection risks and concerns among travellers passing through the monitored border crossing points for reasons relating to labour. This report presents a count of those travelling for reason related to work, as well as their main socio-demographic characteristics, type of employment/job offer pursued and possible indicators of exploitation such as performing work or any activities against their will, work without getting the expected payment, receiving false information about the nature or the location of the work.<sup>2</sup>



1 An interactive dashboard presenting data on the volume of travellers, their socio-demographic characteristics, reasons for travel, and protection risks can be found on the Iraq DTM portal at <https://iraqdtm.iom.int/BorderMonitoring>

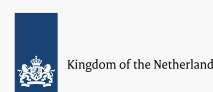
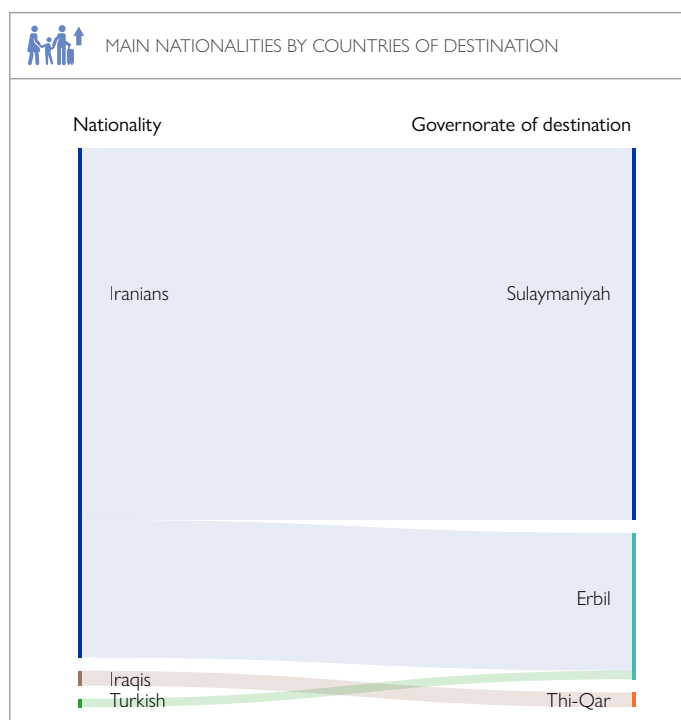
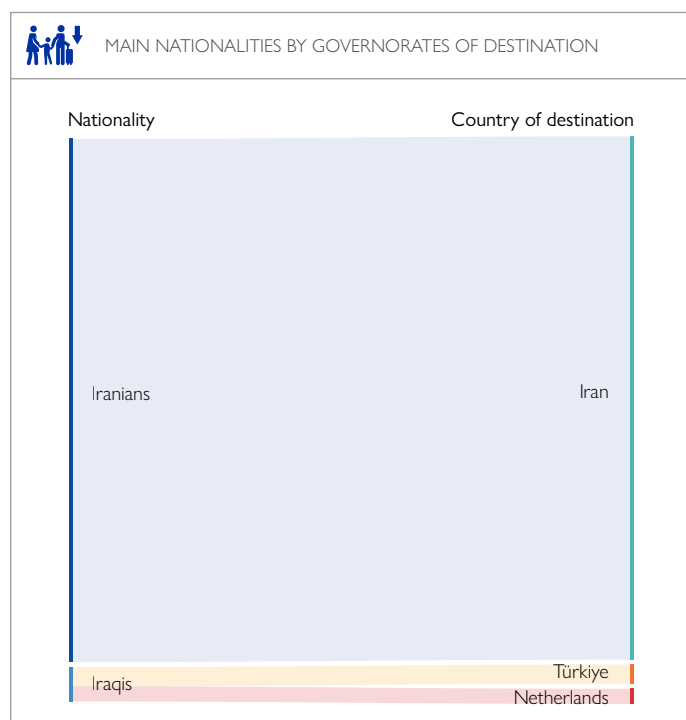
2 Those considered to be travelling for work include travellers who answered 'I got a job offer in Iraq or country of destination', 'I am actively looking for work (but no offer)' or 'I lost my job or did not find work' when asked about their reasons for travel.

# PROTECTION RISKS AND CONCERNS AMONG TRAVELLERS CROSSING FOR WORK



### PROTECTION CONCERNS BY BORDER POINT

Border Points	Employer gave false information	Worked without expected payment	Forced to work against will
Bashmagh	2%	1%	0%
Ibrahim Al-Khalil	43%	16%	0%



This report was developed with support from the COMPASS project funded by the Government of the Netherlands. Data in this report was collected through a project funded by the US State Department's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (PRM). IOM Iraq thanks the U.S. Department of State, PRM for its continued support.

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